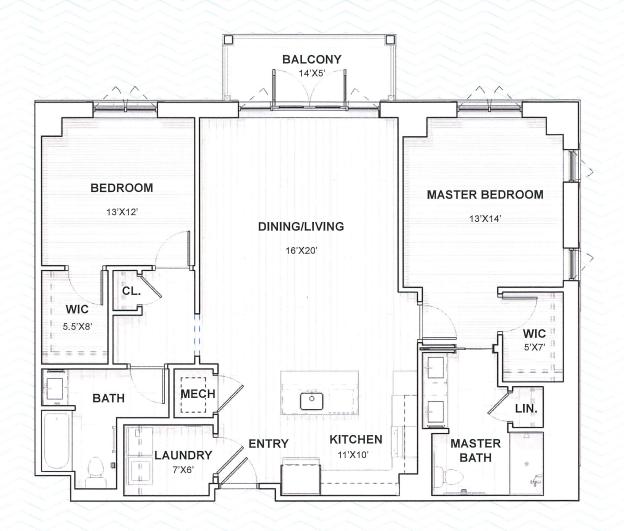
The MADISON



2 bedrooms | 2 baths 1,331 square feet

